## Q1. Fractions

The shapes in this question are drawn on square grids.
(a) Shade $\frac{1}{2}$ of the shape below.

(b) What fraction of the shape below is shaded?


Q2. Finding fractions
Look at the shape.


What fraction of the shape is shaded?

## Q3. Number line

Look at the number line below.
Write the missing number in the box.


## Q4. Climbing

Some people are climbing down walls. The diagram shows their positions.
(a) Write a fraction in each box to show about how far down the wall each person is. The first one is done for you.

(b) A different person is about $\frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{3}}$ of the way down the wall. Draw a line on the wall to show the person's position.


## Q5. Biscuits

Sue and Ben each have 12 biscuits.

(a) Sue eats a quarter of her biscuits.

How many biscuits does Sue eat?
ces.
(b) Ben eats $\mathbf{6}$ of his 12 biscuits.

What fraction of his biscuits does Ben eat?
4s.
(c) How many biscuits are left altogether?


Q6. Half

How much of each square grid is shaded?
Tick ( $\vee^{\prime}$ ) the correct box.
The first one is done for you.


$$
k_{i}
$$ more than half $\square$

half $\square$
less than half


se
more than half $\square$

less than half $\square$

## Q7. Shading fractions

(a) Which shape below is shaded $\frac{\mathbf{3}}{\mathbf{4}}$ grey? Put a ring round the correct one.

4e.


|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |



(b) Amy says:
$\frac{1}{2}$ of 20 is bigger than $\frac{1}{4}$ of 40

Is she correct?


Explain how you know.
es

## Q8. $\quad 4$ by $\mathbf{4}$ grid

The square grid below is divided into quarters.

(a) Draw lines on the square grid below to divide it into quarters in a different way.

(b) Now draw lines on the square grid below to divide it into eighths.


Q9. Write a number
(a) Write a number that is bigger than one thousand but smaller than one thousand one hundred.

Write the number in figures not words.

(b) Now write a decimal number that is bigger than zero but smaller than one.


Q10. Half and one

Write two different fractions that are greater than $\frac{1}{2}$ but less than 1


Q11. How many?
(a) How many 4s are there in 40?
$\qquad$
(b) How many $8 \mathbf{s}$ are there in 40 ?
$\qquad$
(c) How many halves are there in 40 ?
$\qquad$

## Q12. Regular hexagons

(a) This shape is made from regular hexagons.

What fraction of the shape is shaded?

(b) This shape is also made from regular hexagons.

What fraction of the shape is shaded?


Q13. Twenty-seven
(a) Fill in the missing numbers.

| 50\% | of | $=$ | 27 | 1 mark |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| a quarter | of | $=$ | 27 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 1 mark |

(b) Write numbers in each space below to make the calculations correct.
<
$\qquad$

## Q14. Fraction cards

Here are some fraction cards.


Use five of these cards to make a total of $1 \frac{\mathbf{1}}{\mathbf{2}}$


## Q15. Thinking fractions

(a) Sam wrote the calculation:

$$
\frac{1}{4}+\frac{1}{4}=\frac{2}{8}
$$

Is he correct?

 Yes


Explain your answer.
©
(b) Think about the fraction $\frac{1}{5}$

How many of them add to make 1 ?
$\qquad$

## Q16. Fractions

(a) Look at these fractions.

| $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{1}{3}$ | $\frac{5}{6}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Mark each fraction on the number line.
The first one is done for you.

(b) Fill in the missing numbers in the boxes.

$\square=\frac{6}{24}$

## Q17. Adding three

Add three to the number on each number line. The first one is done for you.


## Q18. Placing fractions

Here are four fractions.
$\frac{3}{4}$
$\frac{1}{8}$
$\frac{1}{3}$
$\frac{3}{5}$

Look at the number line below.
Write each fraction in the correct box.


## Q19. Decimals

This pair of decimal numbers add to 1


| 0.7 |
| :---: |

(a) Write a different pair of decimal numbers that add to 1

(b) The pair of decimal numbers below should add to 1

Write the missing decimal number.


## Q20. Missing fractions

Fill in the missing fraction.


Q21. Look at these numbers.

| 5 | $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | 9 | $12 \frac{1}{2}$ | 17 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

(a) Which two of these numbers add up to 20?

(b) Which two of these numbers have a difference of 10?


1 mark
Q22. Write the missing numbers.

$$
\begin{aligned}
\frac{1}{5} \text { of } 20 & =\square \\
\frac{3}{4} & \text { of } 20
\end{aligned}=\square
$$

## Q23. Rectangles

Look at the rectangles on the square grid.


Jan says:

The same fraction of each rectangle is shaded.

Is Jan correct? Tick $(\checkmark)$ Yes or No.
\&
$\square$ Yes $\square$ No

Explain your answer.
4

Q24. Vegetables
Simon is growing vegetables in three vegetable patches.

(a) About $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ of this vegetable patch is for carrots.


Fill in each gap with a percentage.


Fill in each gap with a fraction.
4

About of the patch is for broad beans.
\&
About of the patch is for peas.
(c) About $\frac{4}{5}$ of this vegetable patch is for potatoes.

Draw a straight line to show how much of the patch is for potatoes. Shade in the area for potatoes.


The rest of the patch is for turnips.
About what fraction of the patch is for turnips?

1 mark

## Q25. Forty-five

(a) Fill in the missing numbers so that the answer is always 45. The first one is done for you.

(b) Fill in the gaps below to make the answer 45.

You may use any of these signs: $+-\times \div$


28 ....... 2 ....... $31=45$

## Q26. Add to 8

Complete this diagram so that the three numbers in each line add to 8


2 marks

## Q27. Grid percentages

Each diagram below was drawn on a square grid.
(a) Write what percentage of each diagram is shaded.

The first one is done for you.


(b) Explain how you know that $12^{\frac{1}{2}} \%$ of the diagram below is shaded

(c) Shade $37 \frac{1}{2} \%$ of the diagram below.


## Q28. Shading

$\frac{1}{2}$ of the diagram below is shaded.

(a) Look at this diagram:


What fraction is shaded?
\&

What percentage is shaded? e.
(b) Shade $\frac{2}{5}$ of the diagram below:


What percentage of the diagram have you shaded?
©
$\qquad$

Q29. Double scale
The scale shows both percentages and decimals.


Fill in the missing decimals in the gaps below.
The first one is done for you.
$60 \%$ is the same as $\qquad$ .0.6......
$30 \%$ is the same as $\qquad$
$3 \%$ is the same as

Q30. What number?
(a) Write a number that is bigger than $5^{\frac{2}{3}}$ but smaller than 6 ce.
(b) Now write a number that is bigger than 5.6 but smaller than $5^{\frac{2}{3}}$ 4s.

## Q31. Shapes

(a) What fraction of this shape is shaded?

Write your fraction as simply as possible.

c
(b) What percentage of this shape is shaded?

$\qquad$
(c) Which shape has the greater percentage shaded?

Tick $(\checkmark)$ the correct box.
4s.


Shape AShape B


Both the same


Explain how you know.
4

Q32. High jump
Dave and Steve are in a high jump competition.


Page 21

Dave jumps $1 \overline{\mathbf{4}}$ metres.
Steve jumps 1.4 metres.
Who jumps higher? Tick ( $\checkmark^{\prime}$ ) Dave or Steve.

$\square$ Steve

How much higher does he jump?
Give your answer in metres.

## Q33. Unit fractions

The diagram shows that $\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{4}+\frac{1}{6}+\frac{1}{12}=1$


Draw lines on the rectangle below to show that $\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{4}+\frac{1}{5}+\frac{1}{20}=1$
Label each part with its fraction.


Q34. Thinking fractions
Fill in the missing numbers.
(c. $\frac{1}{2}$ of $20=\frac{1}{4}$ of $\qquad$
$\frac{3}{4}$ of $100=\frac{1}{2}$ of

$$
\frac{1}{3} \text { of } 60=\frac{2}{3} \text { of }
$$

## Q35. Fractions

Look at this diagram.


The diagram can help you work out some fraction calculations.

## Calculate

s.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{12}+\frac{1}{4}= \\
& \frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{4}= \\
& \frac{1}{3}-\frac{1}{6}=
\end{aligned}
$$

Q36. Thinking fractions
(a) Calculate $\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{3}{5}$

Show your working.
Write your answer as a fraction in its simplest form.
is.
(b) Four-fifths of the members of a club are female.

Three-quarters of these females are over 20 years old.
What fraction of the members of the club are females over 20 years old?
Show your working.
4e.

## Q37. Sixteenths

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{15}{16} \text { as a decimal is } 0.9375 \\
& \text { What is } \frac{31}{16} \text { as a decimal? }
\end{aligned}
$$

$\qquad$

Q38. Mixed numbers
(a) Add $\frac{6}{10}$ and $\frac{6}{5}$

Now use an arrow $(\downarrow)$ to show the result on the number line.
sis

(b) How many sixths are there in $3^{\frac{1}{3}}$ ?
$\qquad$
(c) Work out $3^{\frac{1}{3}} \div \frac{5}{6}$

Show your working.
e.
$\qquad$

Q39. Equivalence

Some of the statements below are correct. Tick $(\checkmark)$ the correct ones.

|  | Tick ( $\checkmark$ ) if correct |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{1}{2}=0.5$ |  |
| $\frac{9}{30}=\frac{3}{10}$ |  |
| $0.75=\frac{3}{4}$ |  |
| $\frac{1}{2}$ is equivalent to $10 \%$ |  |
| $\frac{1}{5}$ is equivalent to $5 \%$ |  |

## Q40. Using fractions

(a) Complete the table.

The first one is done for you.

|  | The number of quarters in $1 \frac{1}{4}$ |
| :---: | :---: |

(b) Work out $3^{\frac{3}{5}} \div \frac{3}{10}$

Show your working.

